



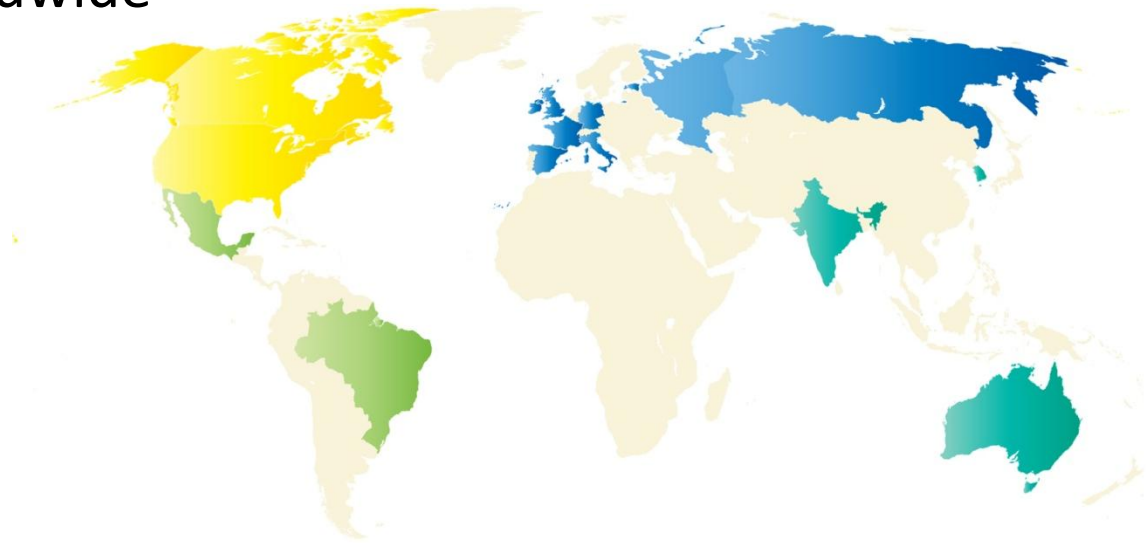
# **Symantec 2010 Critical Infrastructure Protection Study**

Global Results



# Methodology

- Applied Research performed survey
- 1,580 enterprises worldwide
- SMBs and enterprises
- Cross-industry



## North America (360)

United States	180
Canada	180

## Latin America (360)

Brazil	180
Mexico	180

## EMEA (360)

United Kingdom	52
Germany	52
France	52
Italy	51
Spain	51
Russia	51
Estonia	51

## APJ (500)

Australia	150
India	150
Singapore	100
South Korea	100

# Key Findings

- The threat of attack is real
- Industry is a willing partner with Government
- Room for readiness improvement



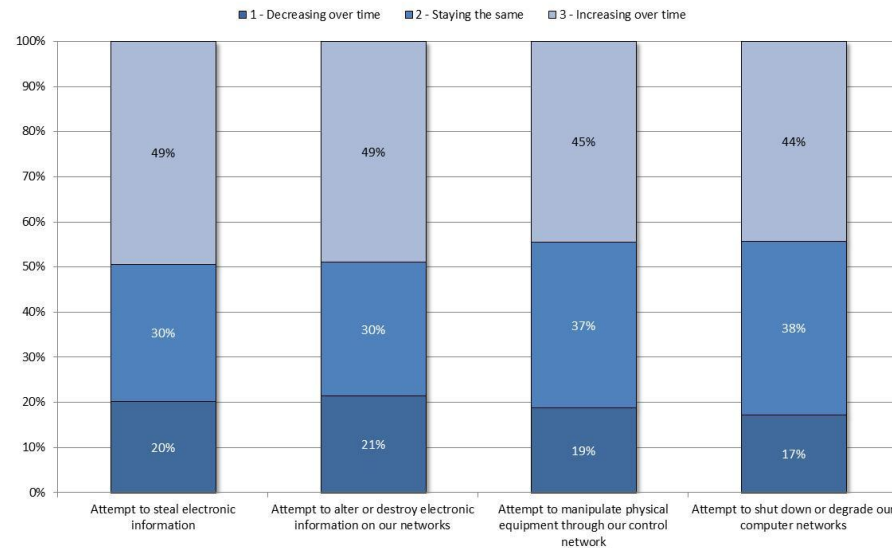
# The Threat is Real

# Companies Being Attacked

- Half experienced **politically-minded attacks**
- Typically attacked **10 times** in the last five years
- **48% expect attacks** over next year
- **80% believe attacks staying constant or increasing**

Q16: In general, how is the frequency of each of the following types of attacks changing?

(Only asked of those who at least suspect each type of attack)

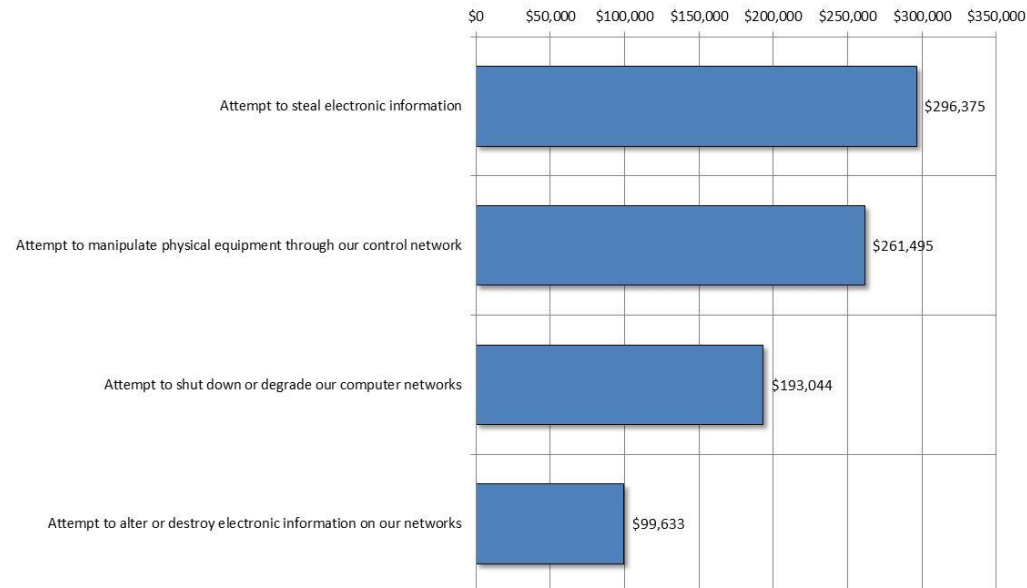


# Attacks are Effective and Costly

- Three in five attacks **effective**
- **Cost \$850K** over last 5 years

**Q17: Estimate the total cost of all such attacks over the past five years. Include the direct costs (loss of property, information, revenue) as well as the cost to mitigate.**

(Means shown)

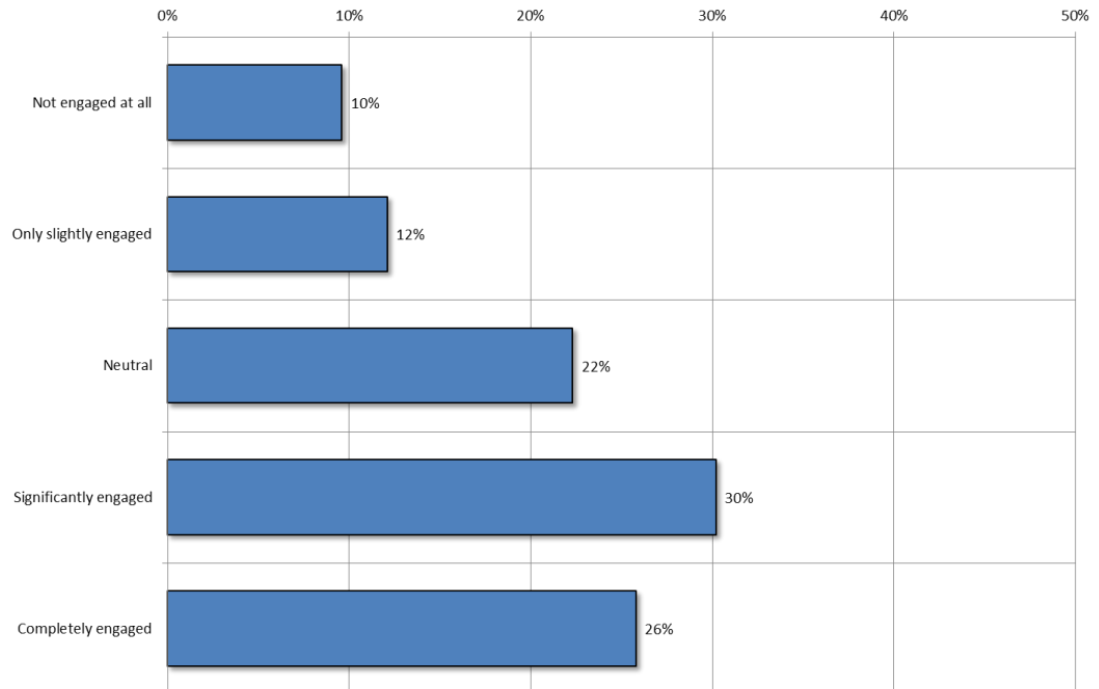


# **Industry is a Willing Partner with Government in CIP**

# Industry Aware of CIP Programs

- 90% have **engaged** with program
- 56% **significantly/completely engaged**

Q8: How engaged is your company with the critical infrastructure plans being discussed within your country?

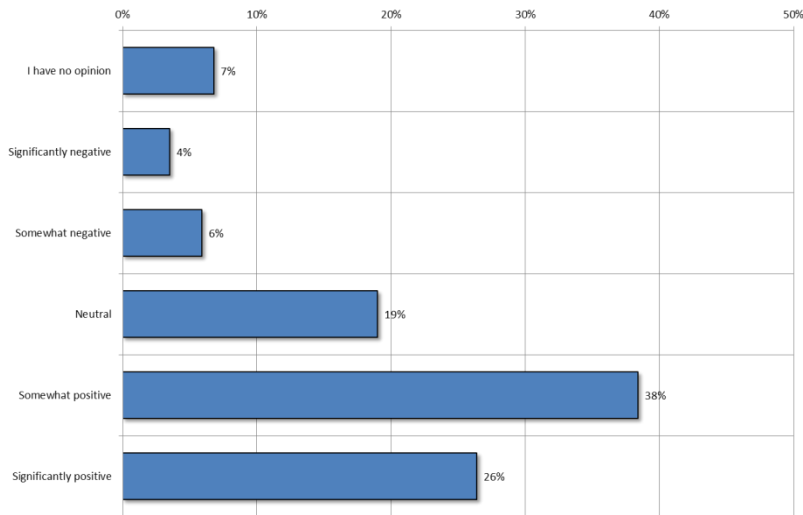




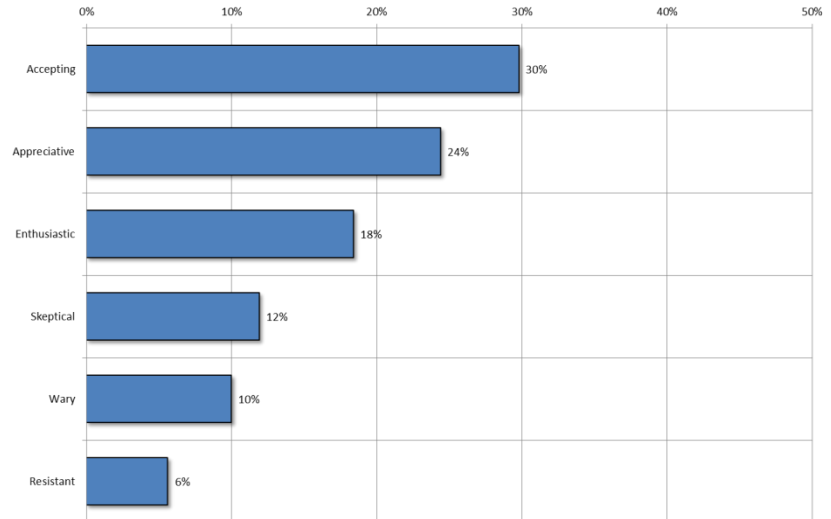
# Industry Enthusiastic About Government CIP Programs

- Two-thirds have **positive attitudes** about programs
- “Accepting,” “appreciative” and “enthusiastic”
- Two-thirds **willing to cooperate**

Q10: What is your overall opinion of the critical infrastructure plans being discussed within your country?



Q11: Which of the following words reflect your reaction to the critical infrastructure plans being discussed within your country?

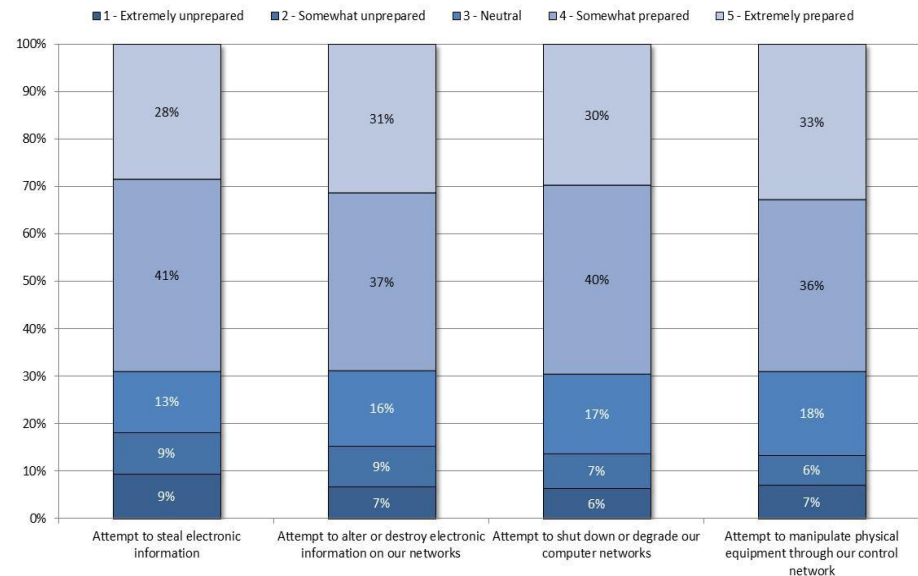


# Room for Readiness Improvement

# Companies Not Prepared

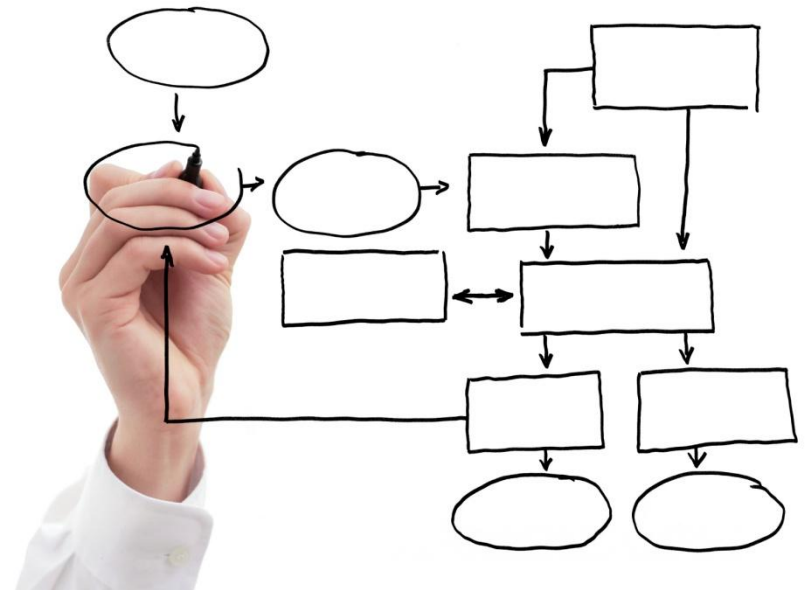
- Only one third “**extremely prepared**”
- Safeguards in **less than high** state of readiness:
  - Security training
  - Awareness/appreciation of threat by executive management
  - Endpoint security measures
  - Security response
  - Completed security audit
- Best segment: Energy
- Worst: Communications
- Small firms **most** unprepared

Q19: Overall, what is your readiness to withstand the types of attacks we have been discussing (i.e., attacks with a specific political goal in mind)?



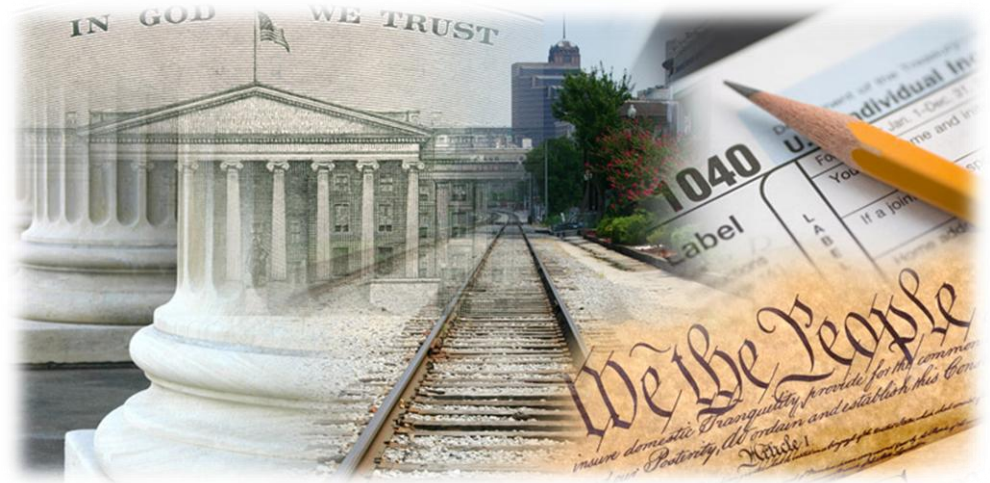
# Symantec Recommendations

- Develop and Enforce IT Policies
- Protect the information
- Authenticate identities
- Manage systems
- Protect the infrastructure
- Ensure 24x7 availability
- Develop information management strategy



# Recommendations for Government

- Continue to make resources available to establish critical infrastructure programs
- Partner with industry associations to develop and disseminate information to raise awareness
- Emphasize that security alone is not enough to stay resilient in the face of today's cyberattacks

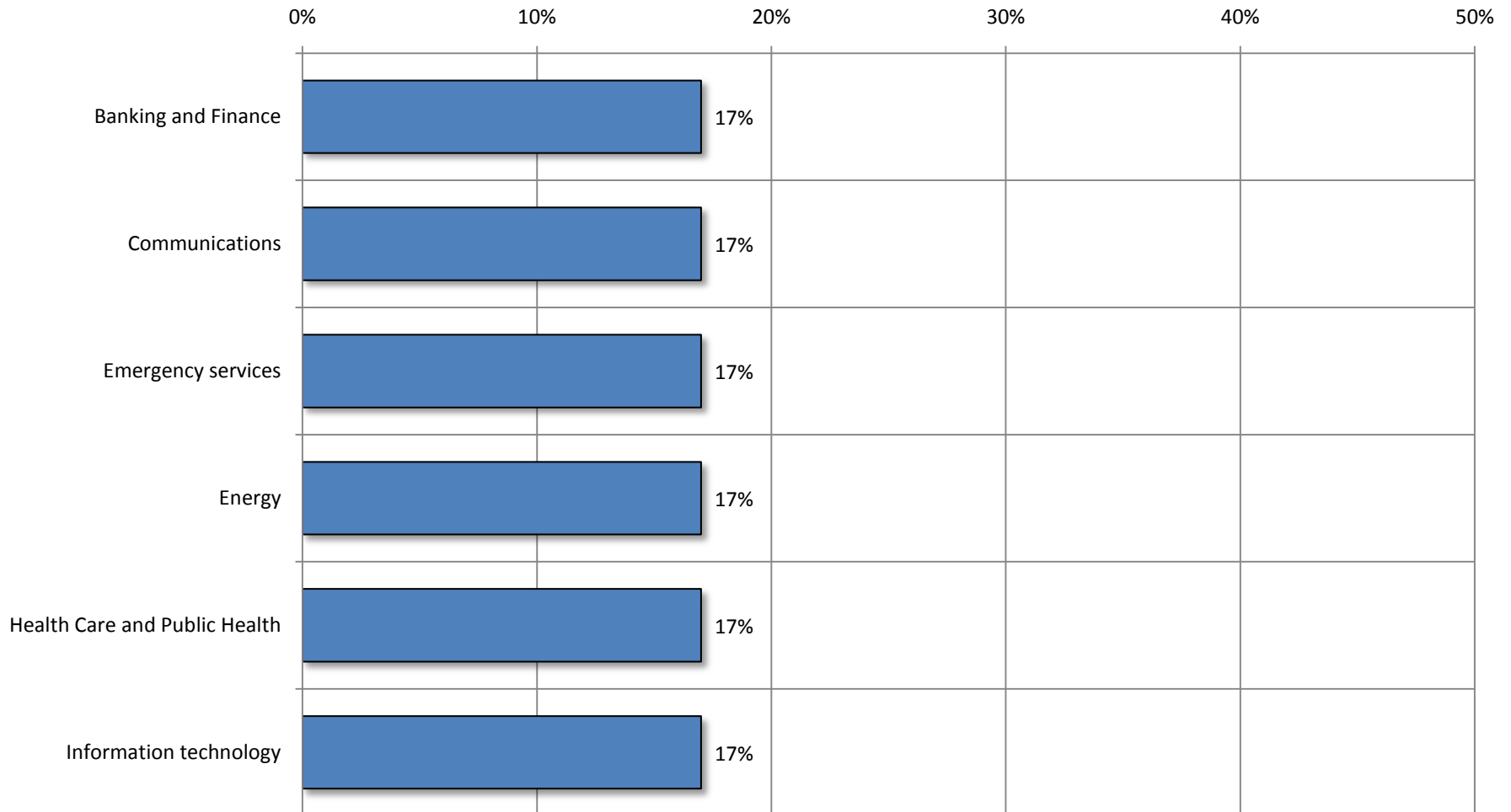


# Appendix

All questions included

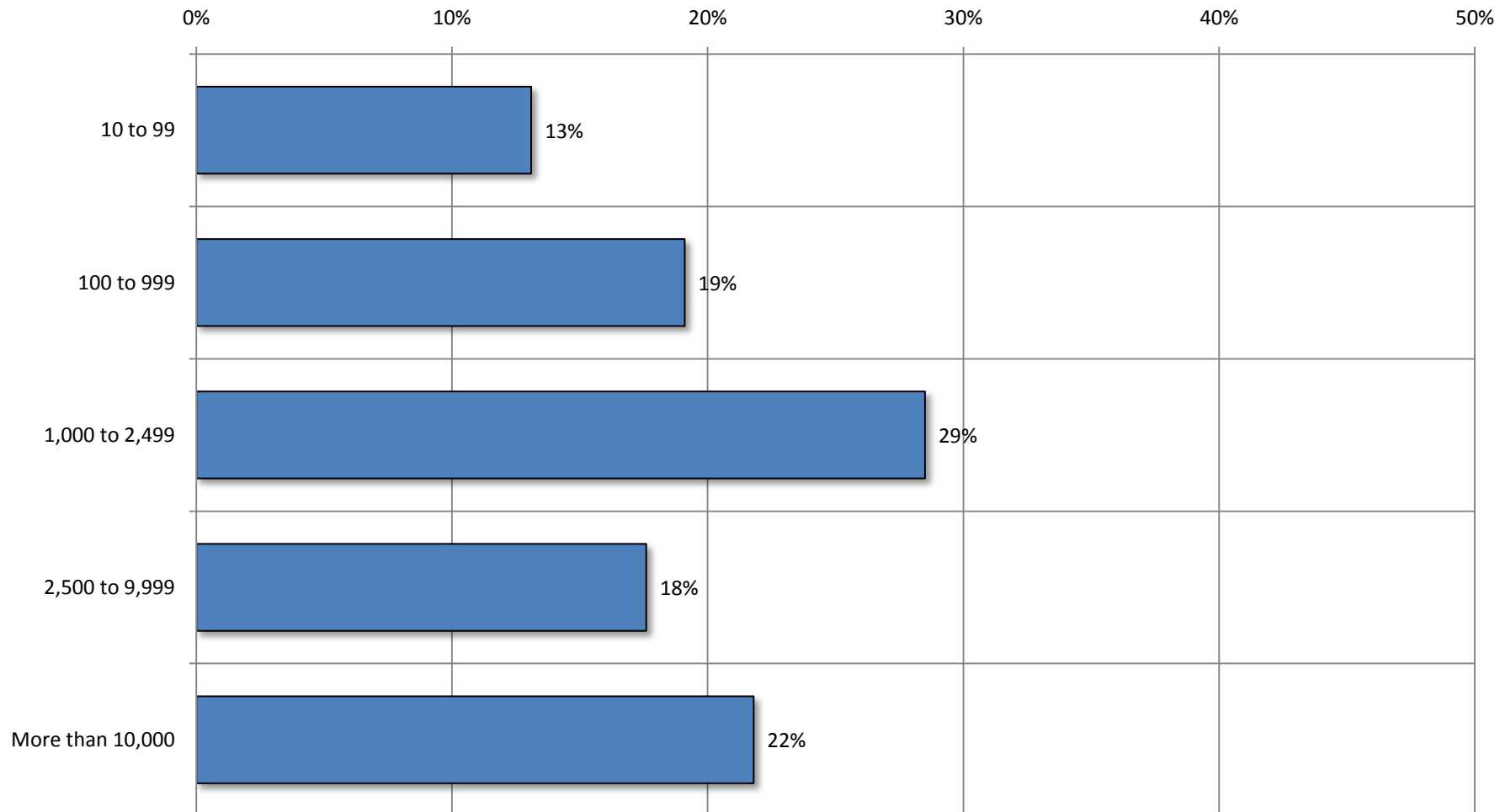
# Industry

## Q1: In which industry do you work?



# Company size

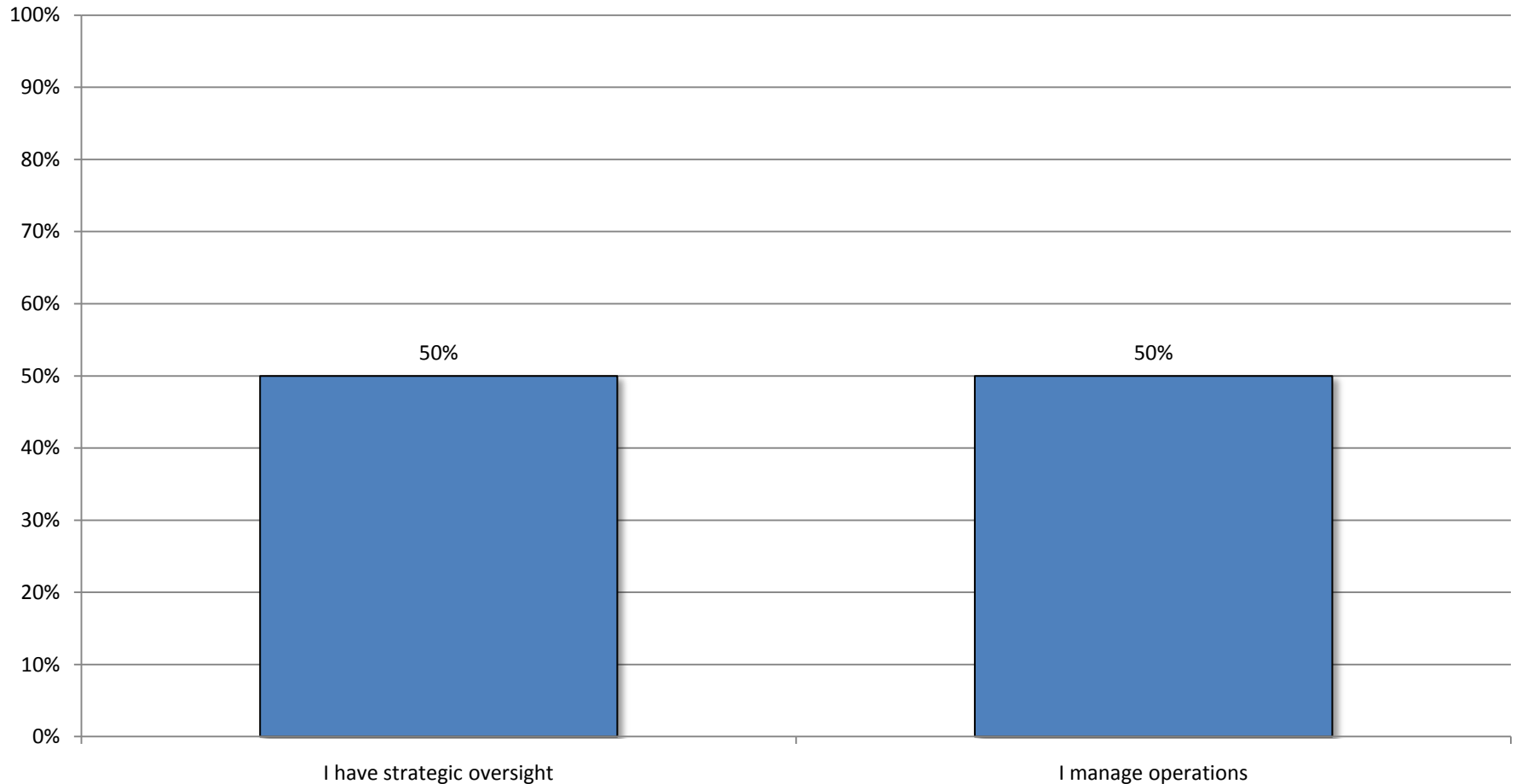
Q3: How many employees work at your firm worldwide?





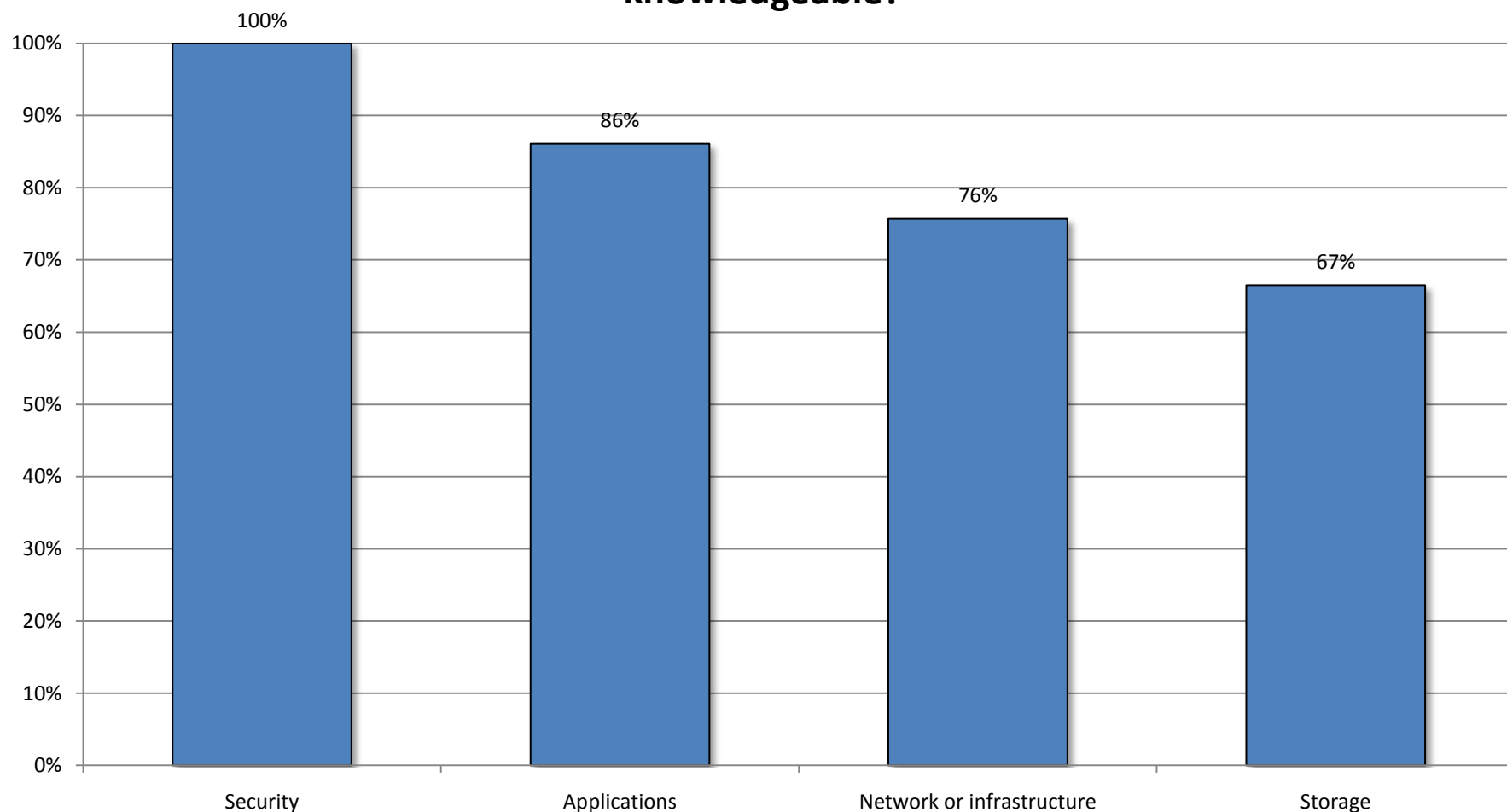
# Computer involvement

**Q4: What is your involvement with your organization's computer systems? Mark all that apply. Don't mark any if none apply.**



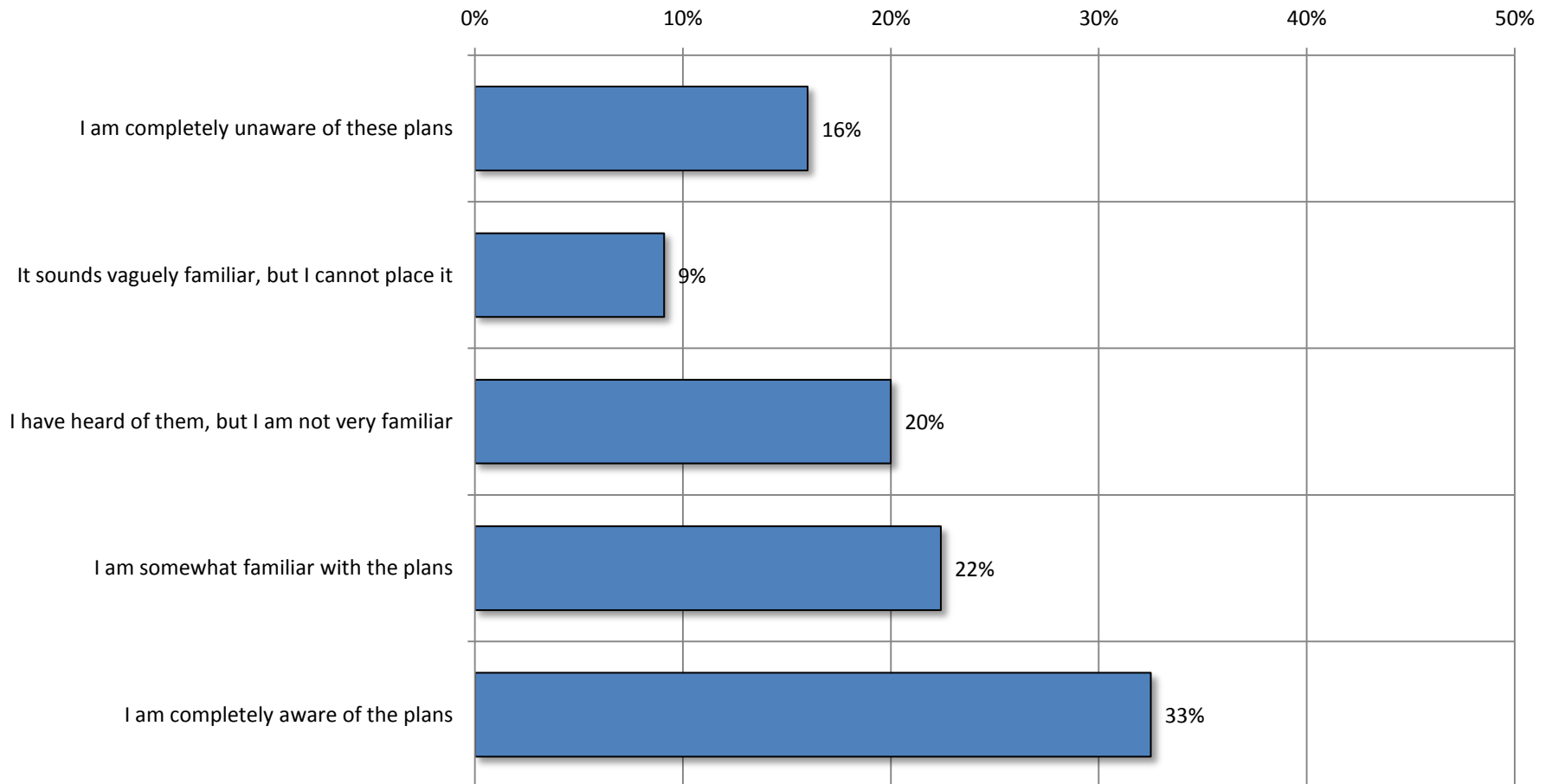
# IT knowledge

**Q5: In which of the following areas of IT / computer are you knowledgeable?**



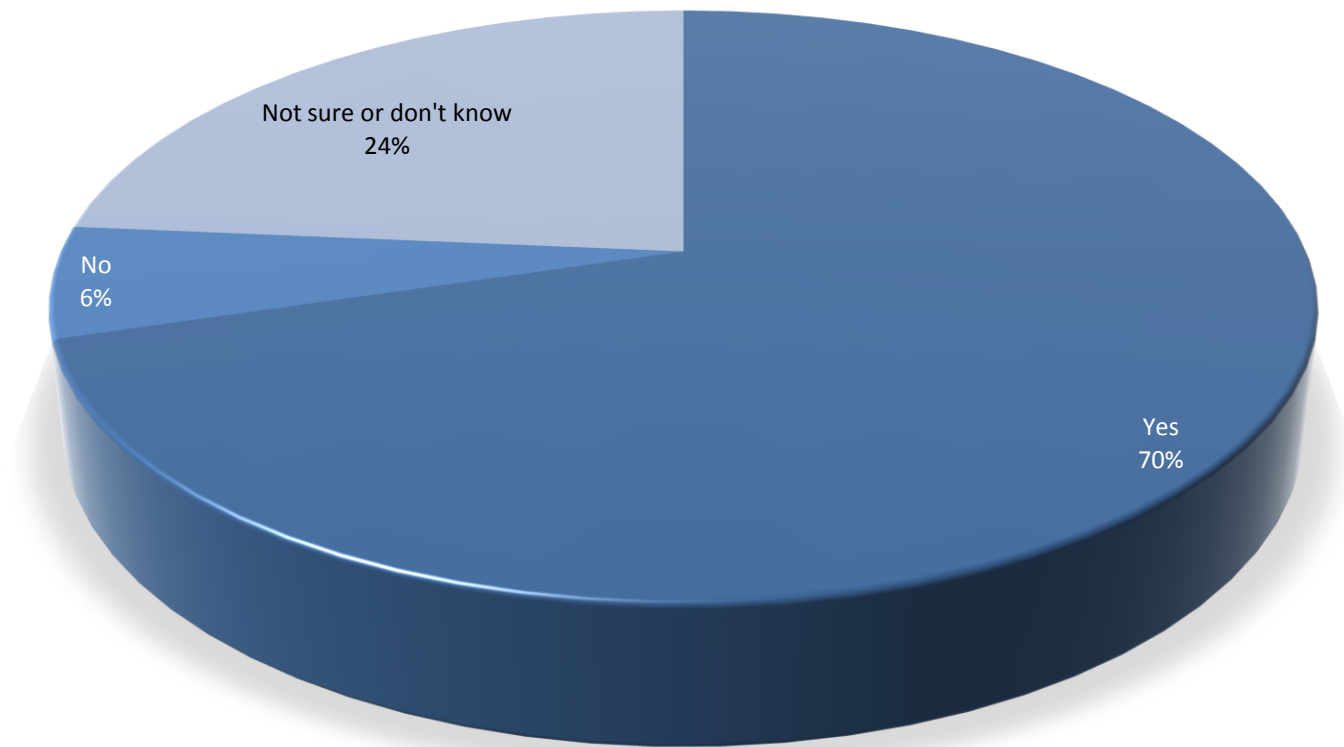
# CIP awareness

**Q6: What is your awareness of the critical infrastructure plans being discussed within your country?**



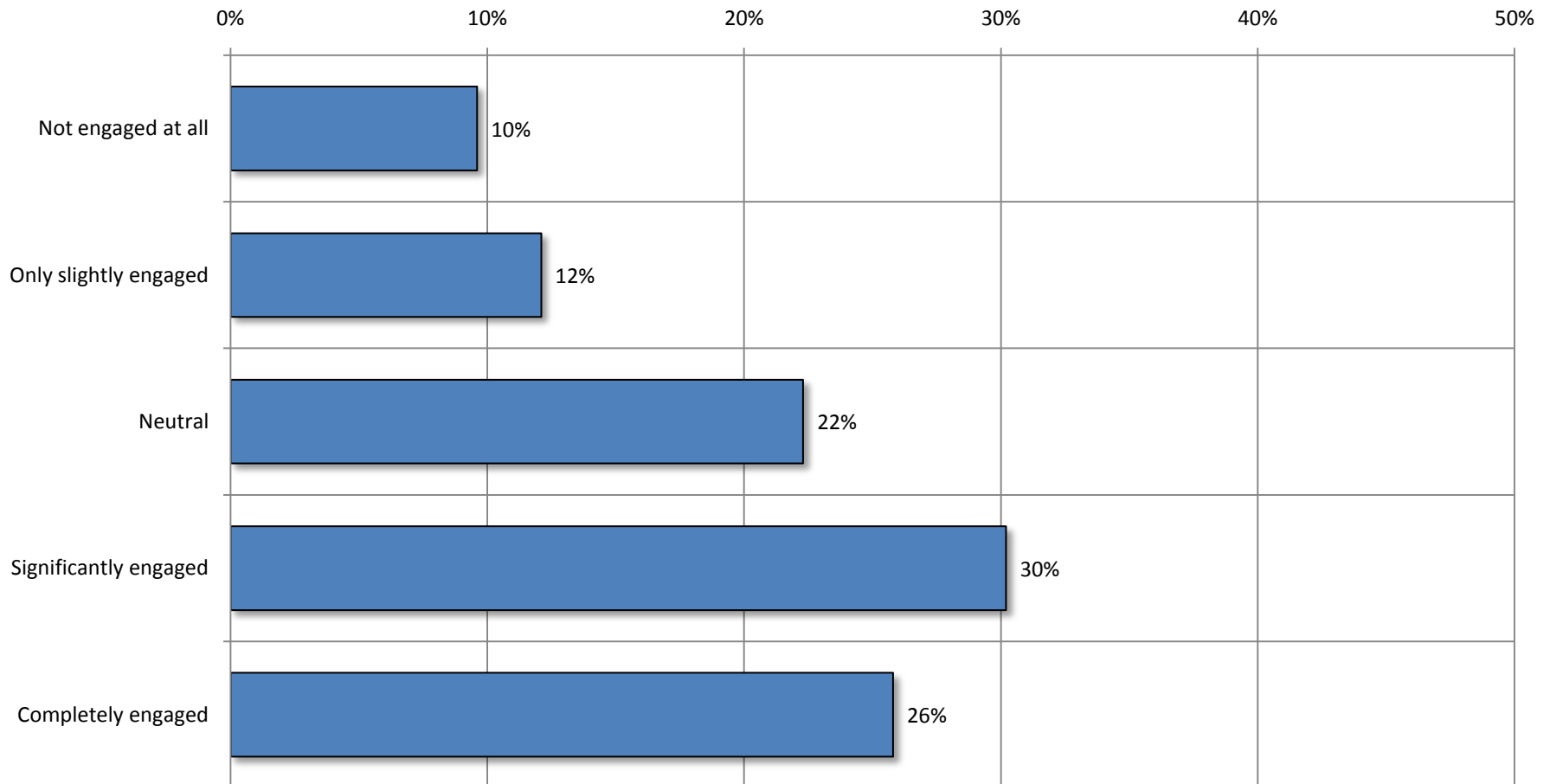
# Inclusion in CIP

**Q7: Is your country planning to include your industry sector within these plans?**



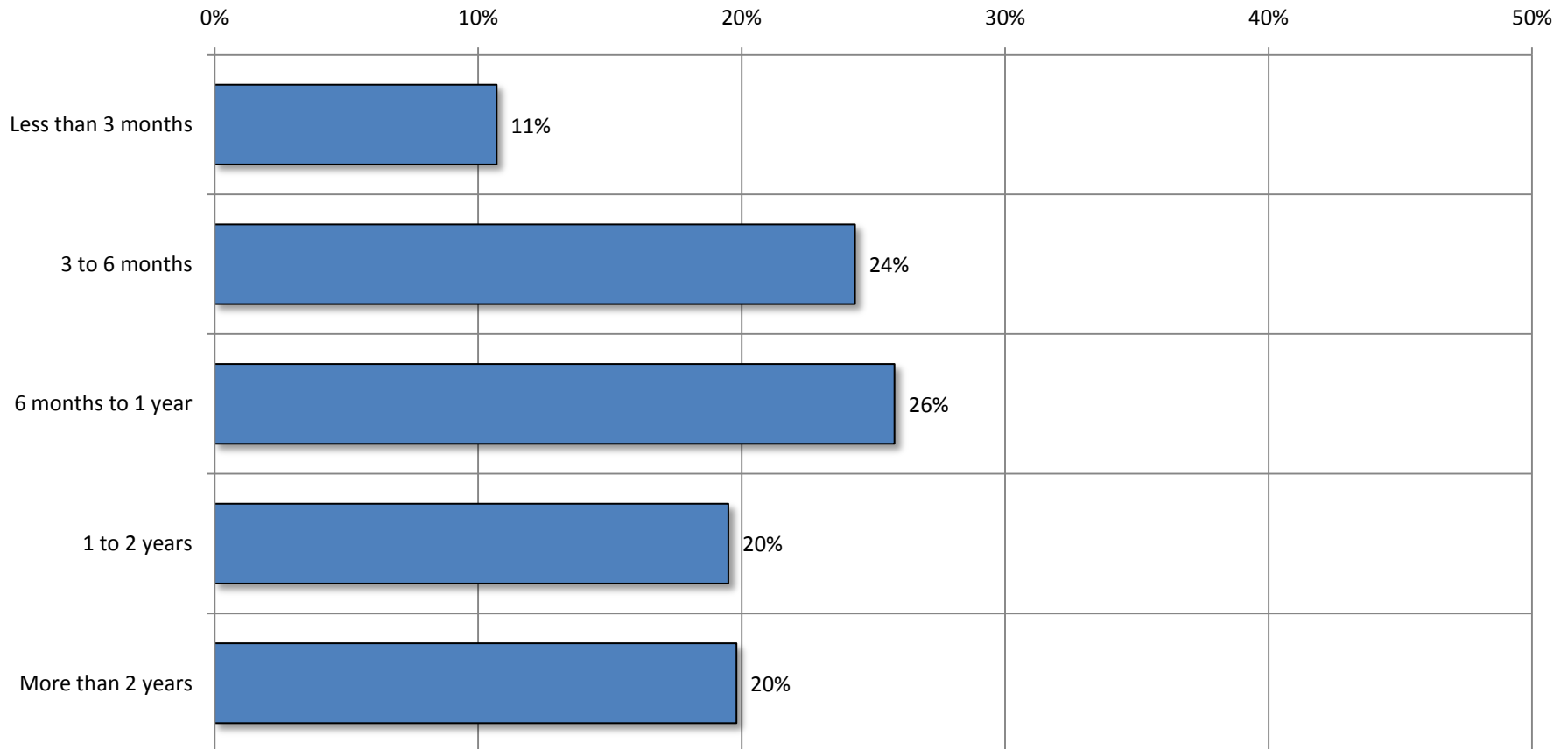
# Company engagement

**Q8: How engaged is your company with the critical infrastructure plans being discussed within your country?**



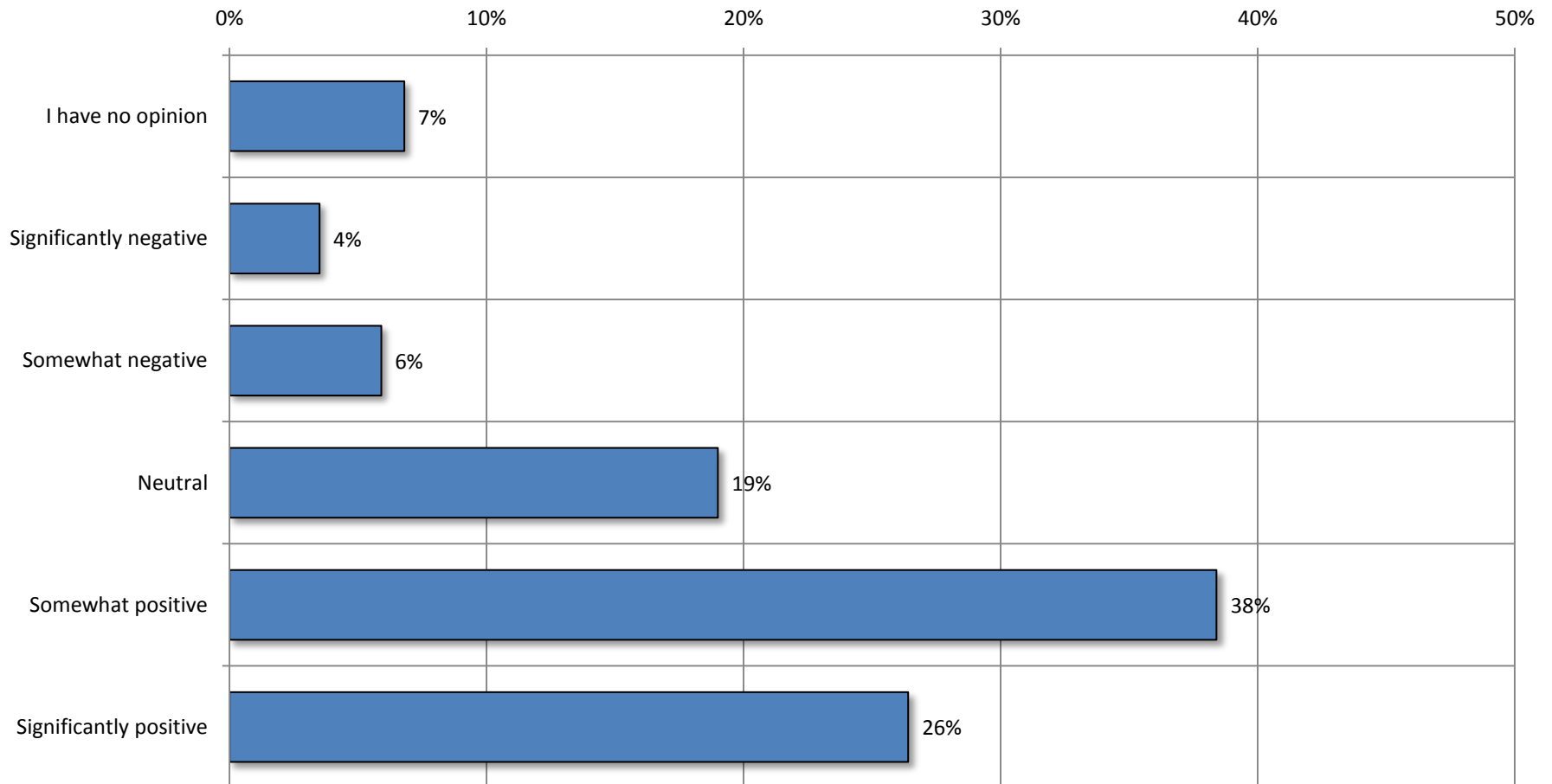
# Company engagement

**Q9: How long has your company been engaged with the critical infrastructure plans being discussed within your country?**  
(Only asked of those who are at least slightly engaged with plans in their country)



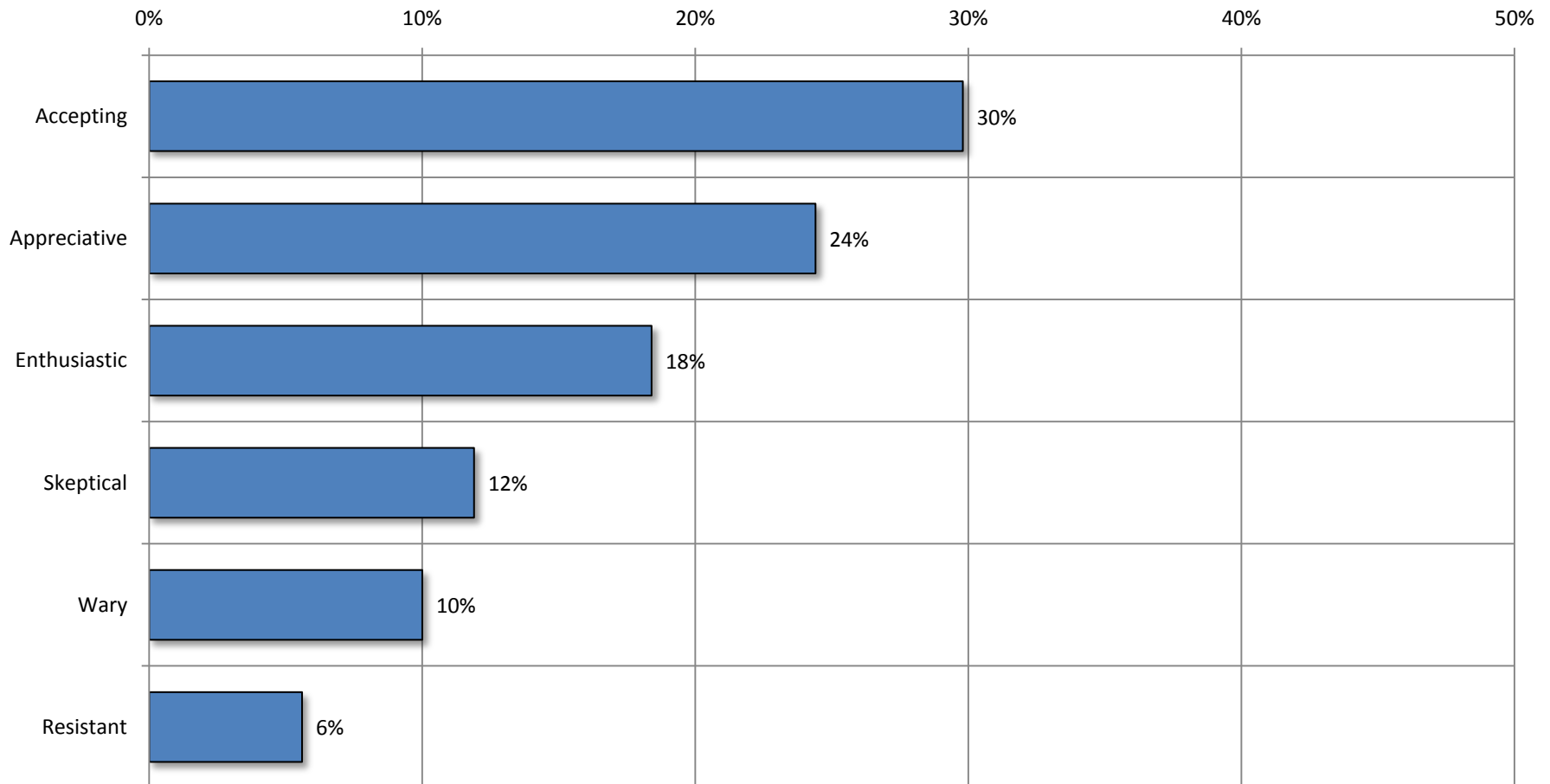
# CIP opinion

**Q10: What is your overall opinion of the critical infrastructure plans being discussed within your country?**



# CIP opinion

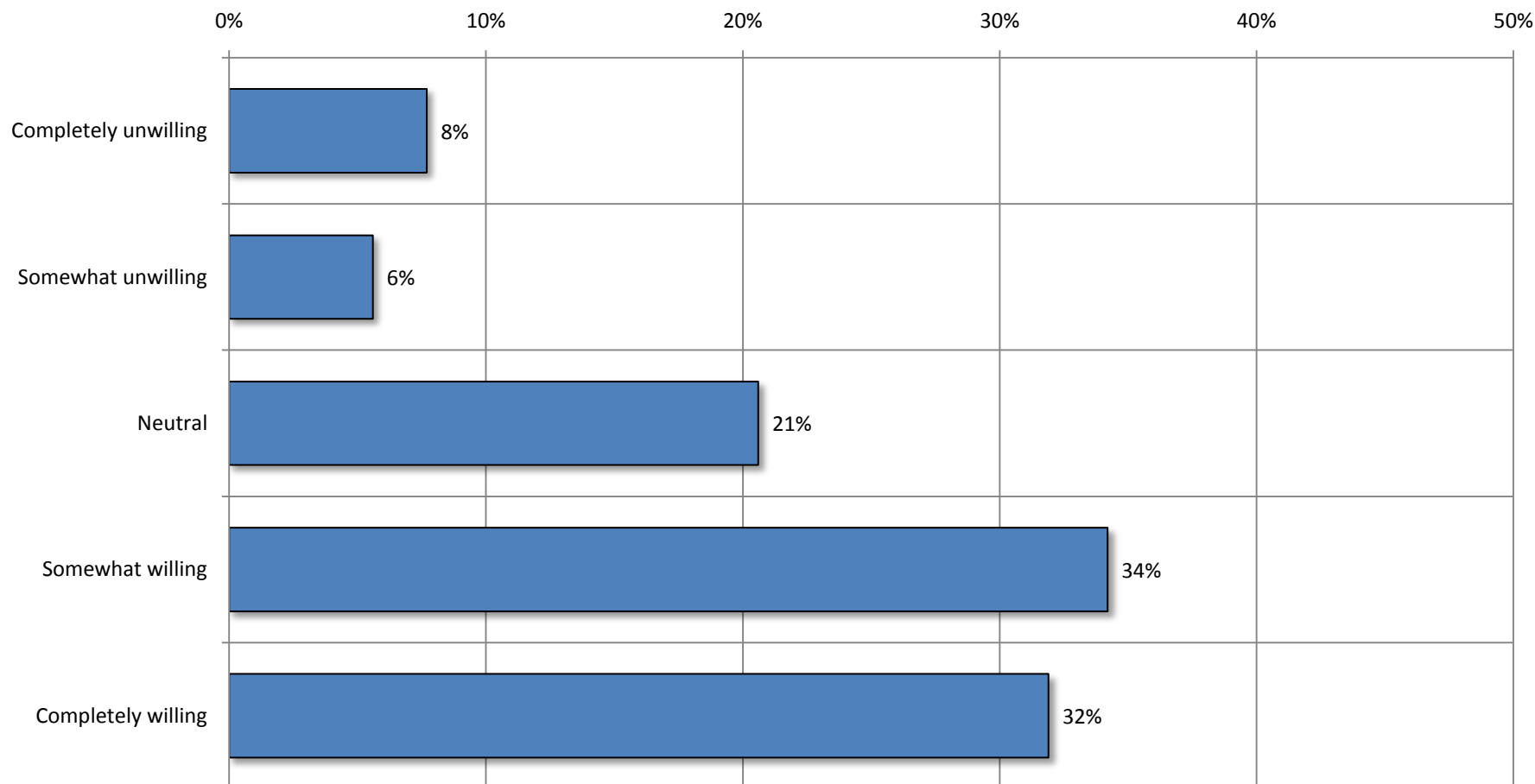
**Q11: Which of the following words reflect your reaction to the critical infrastructure plans being discussed within your country?**





# Willingness to cooperate

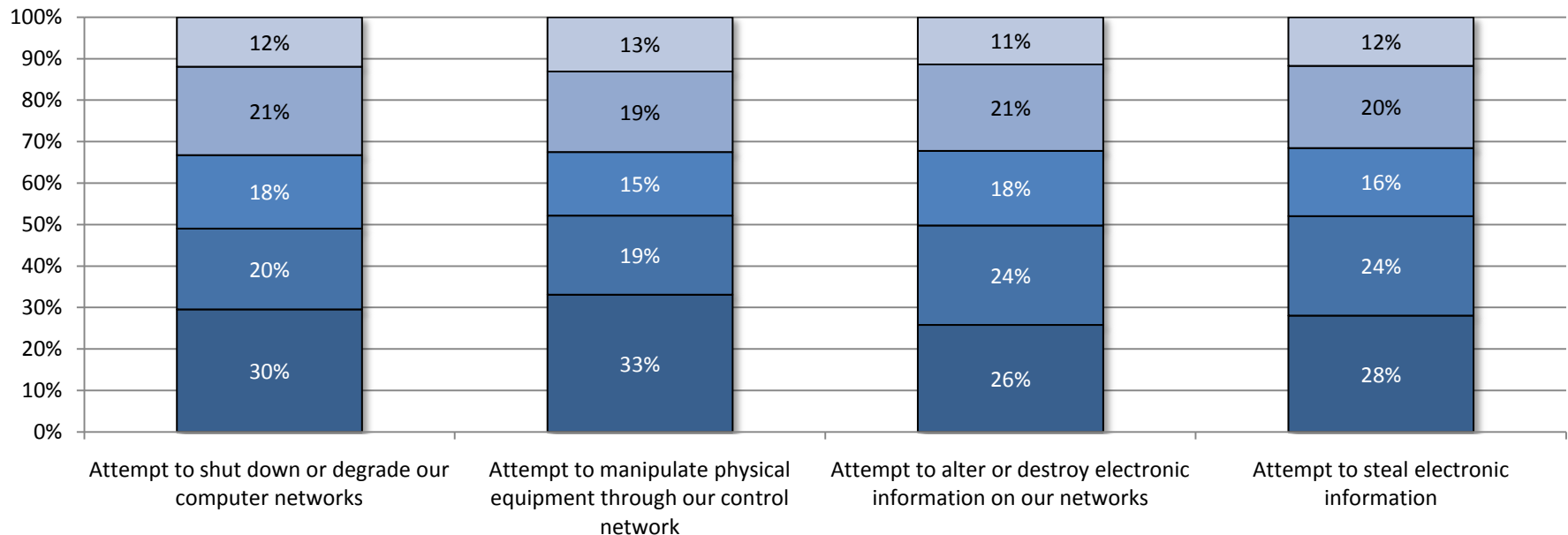
**Q12: How willing are you to cooperate with the critical infrastructure plans being discussed within your country?**



# Experience with attacks

**Q13: What best describes your company's experience with each of the following types of attacks in terms of an attack being waged with a specific goal in mind?**

- 1 - We are completely sure this has never happened in our country
- 2 - We doubt, but are not completely sure, this has ever happened to our company
- 3 - We are not sure this has happened to our company
- 4 - We suspect this has happened to our company
- 5 - We are pretty sure this has happened to our company

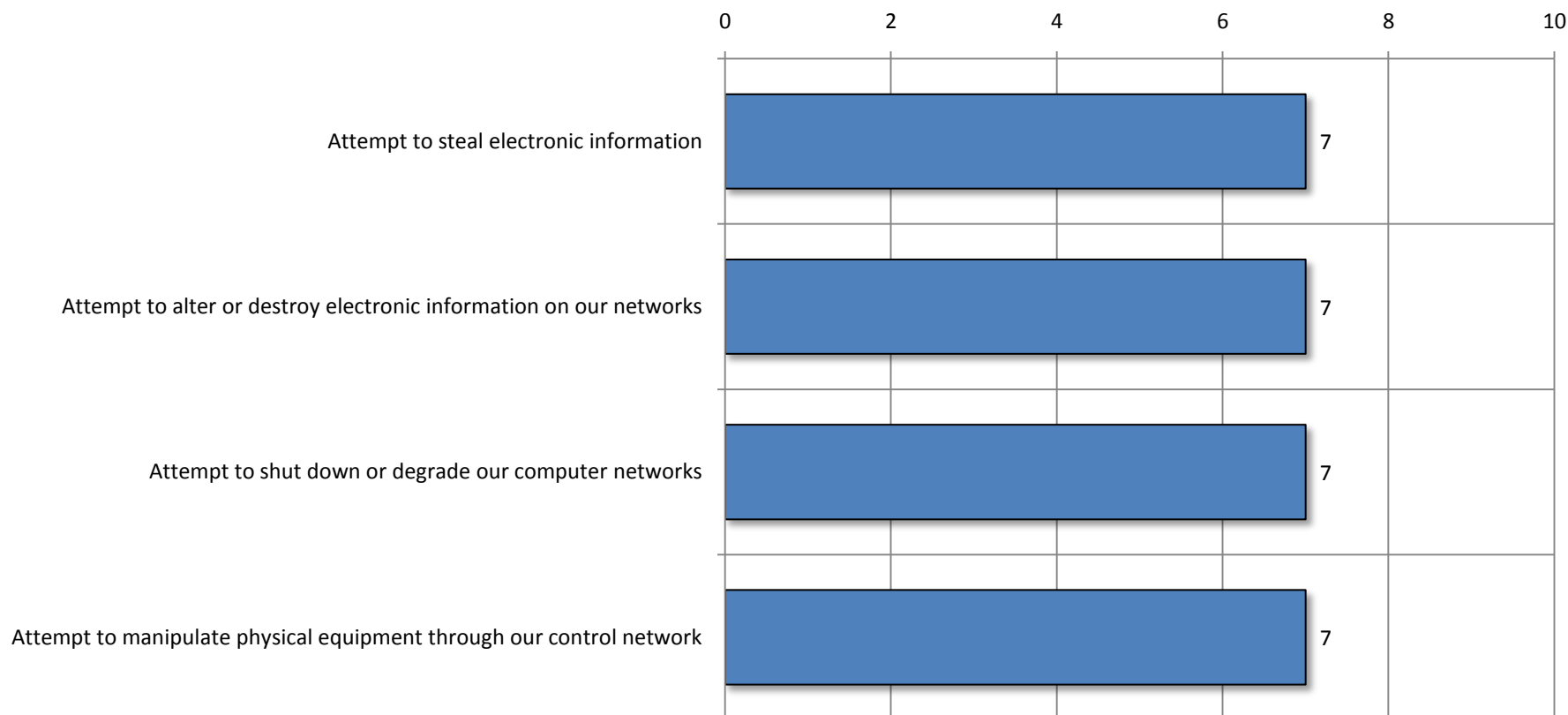


# Number of attacks

**Q14: How many times over the past five years have you suspected or been sure each of the following has occurred?**

**(Only asked of those who at least suspect each type of attack)**

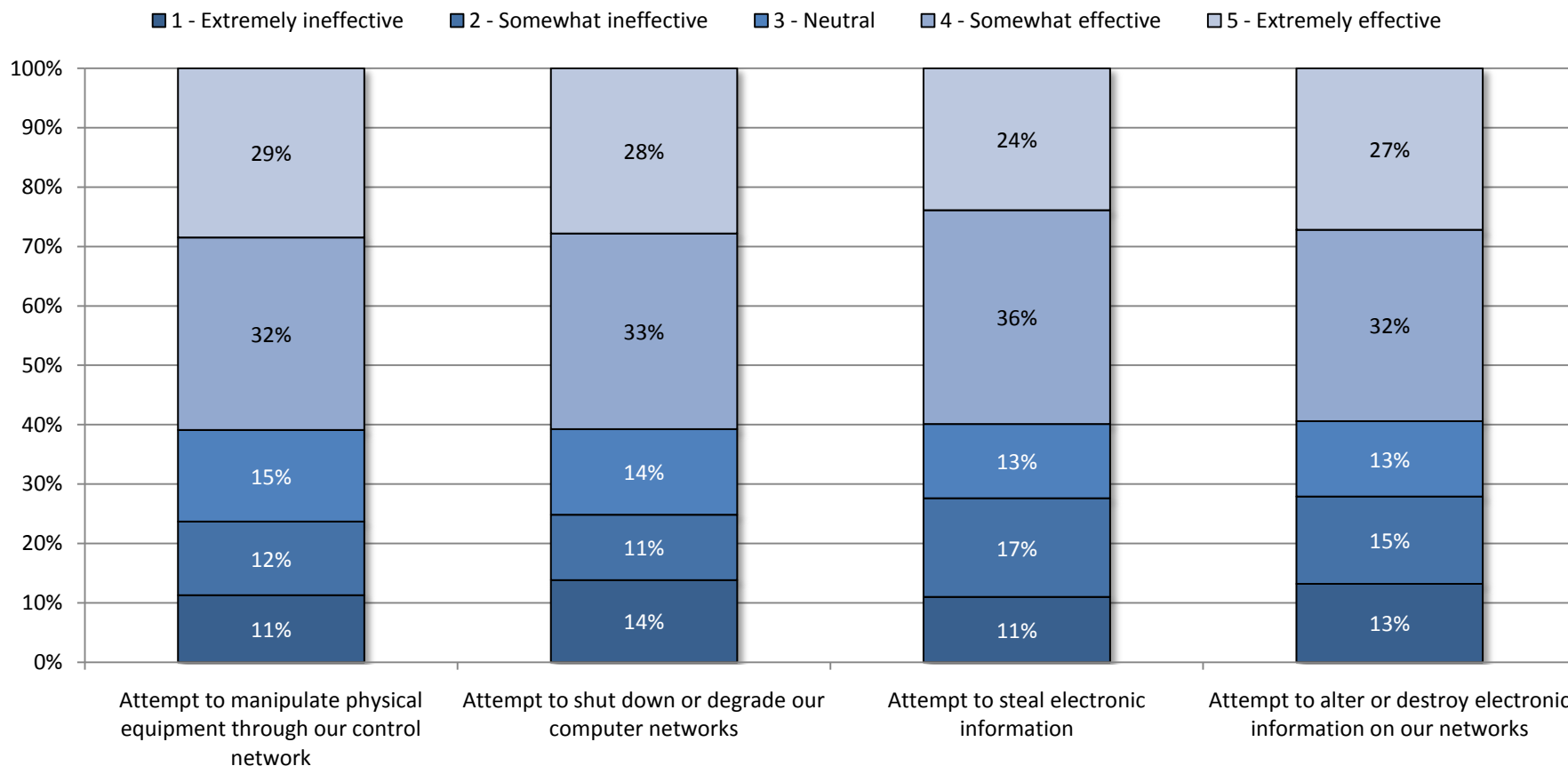
**(Medians shown)**



# Attack effectiveness

**Q15: In general, how effective have each of the following types of attack been?**

**(Only asked of those who at least suspect each type of attack)**

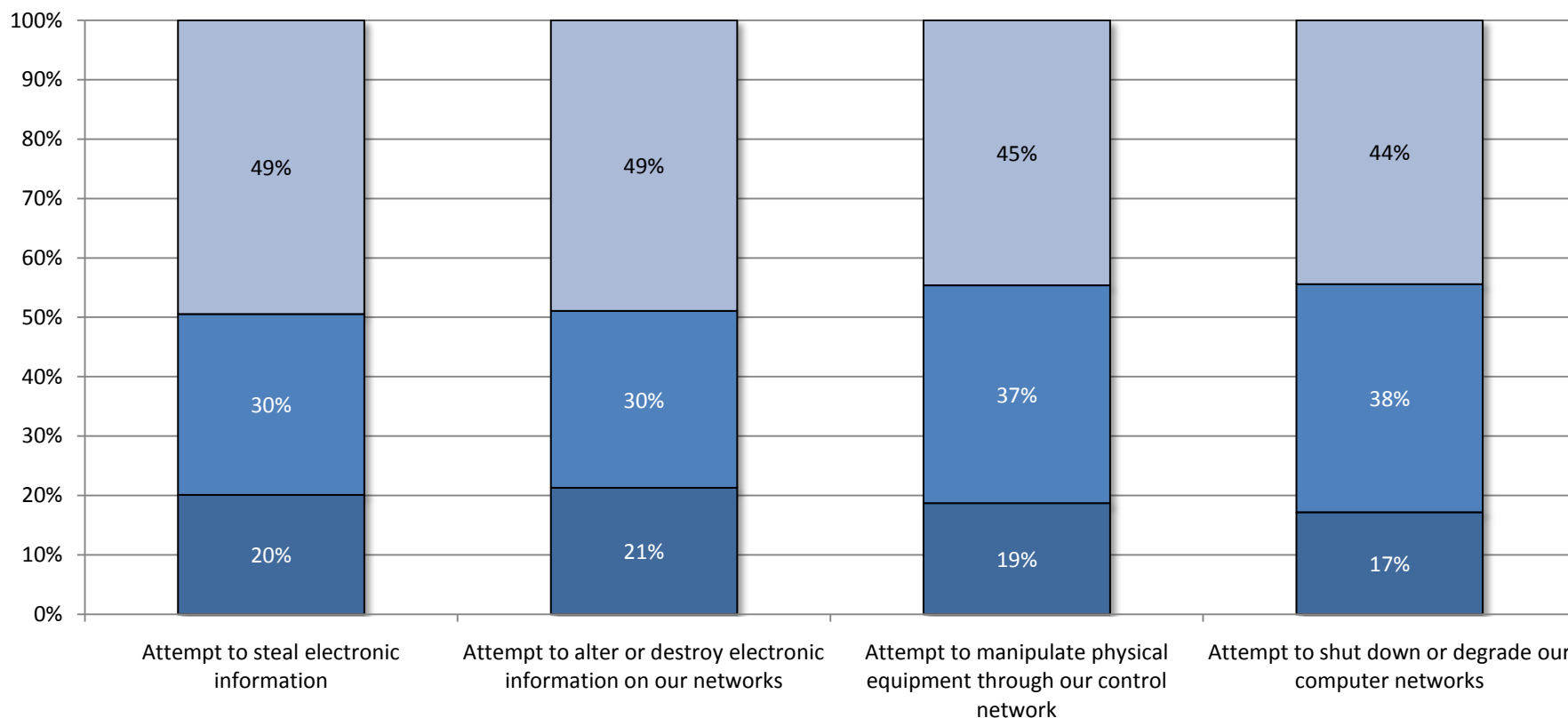


# Attack frequency

**Q16: In general, how is the frequency of each of the following types of attacks changing?**

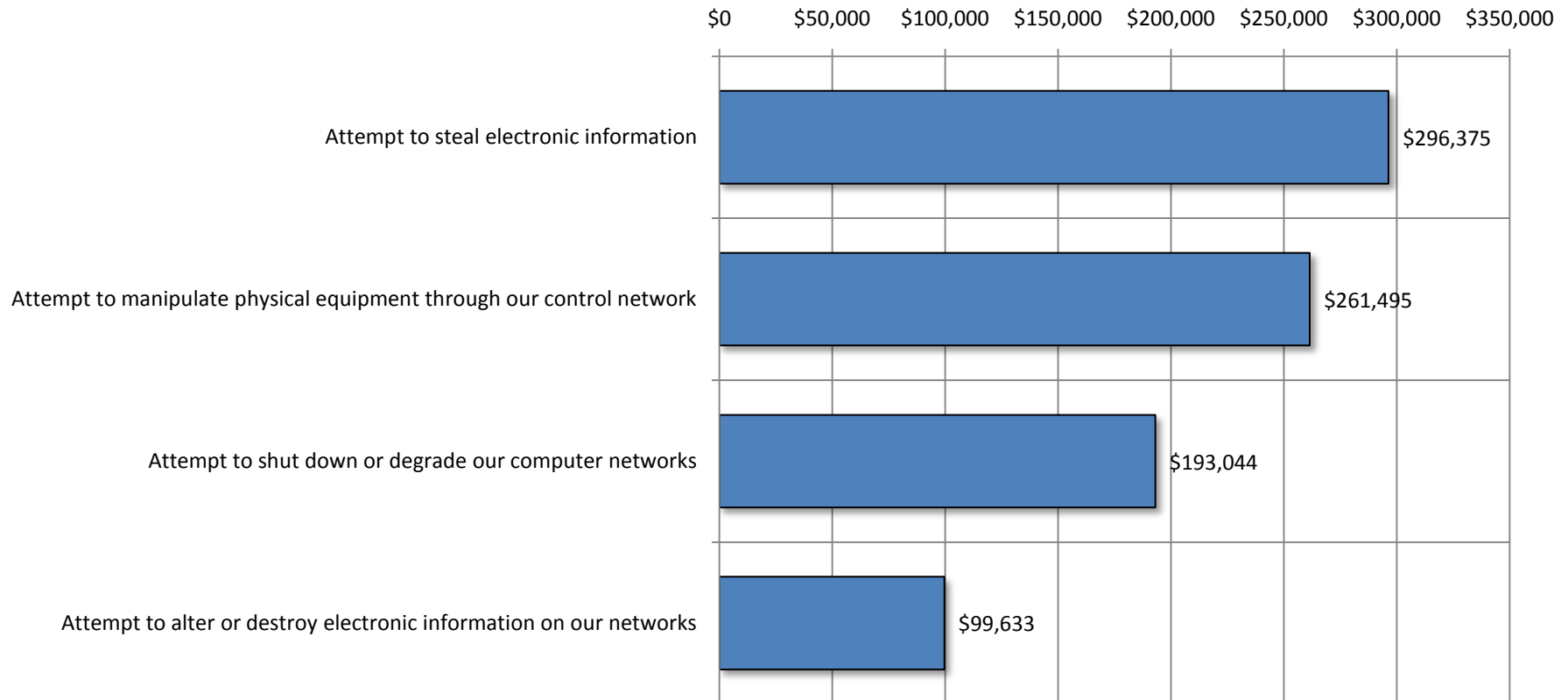
**(Only asked of those who at least suspect each type of attack)**

■ 1 - Decreasing over time   ■ 2 - Staying the same   ■ 3 - Increasing over time



# Cost of attacks

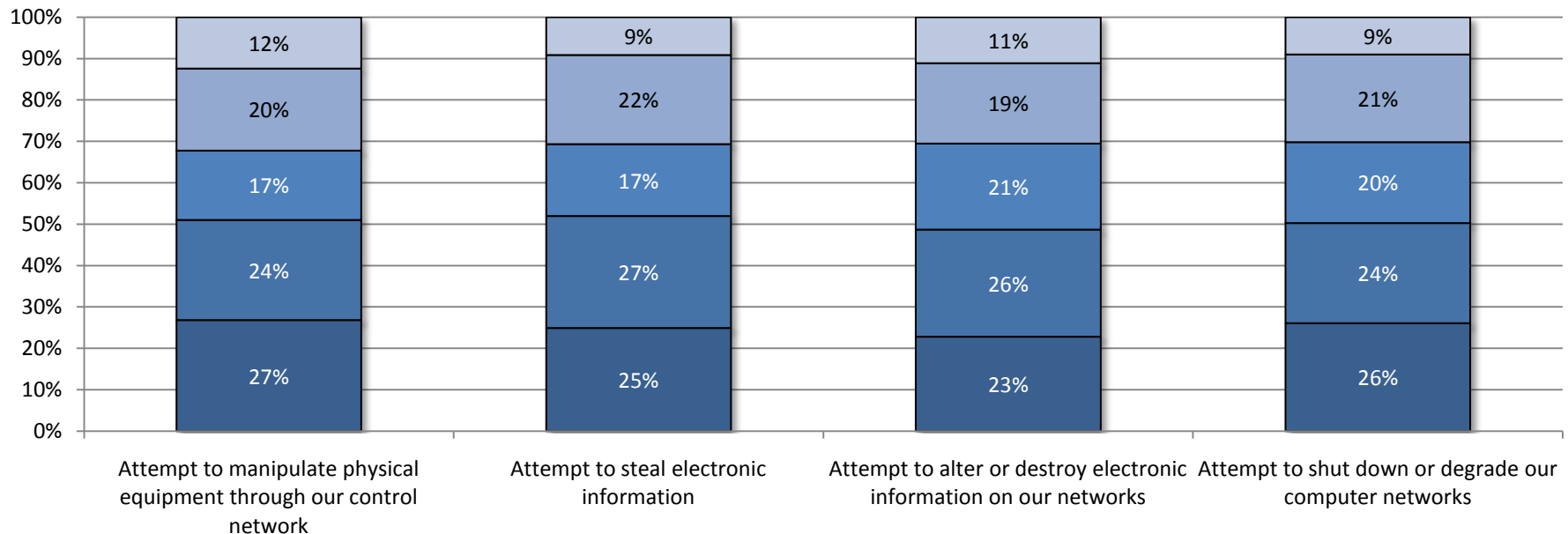
**Q17: Estimate the total cost of all such attacks over the past five years.  
Include the direct costs (loss of property, information, revenue) as well  
as the cost to mitigate.  
(Means shown)**



# Expectation of attacks

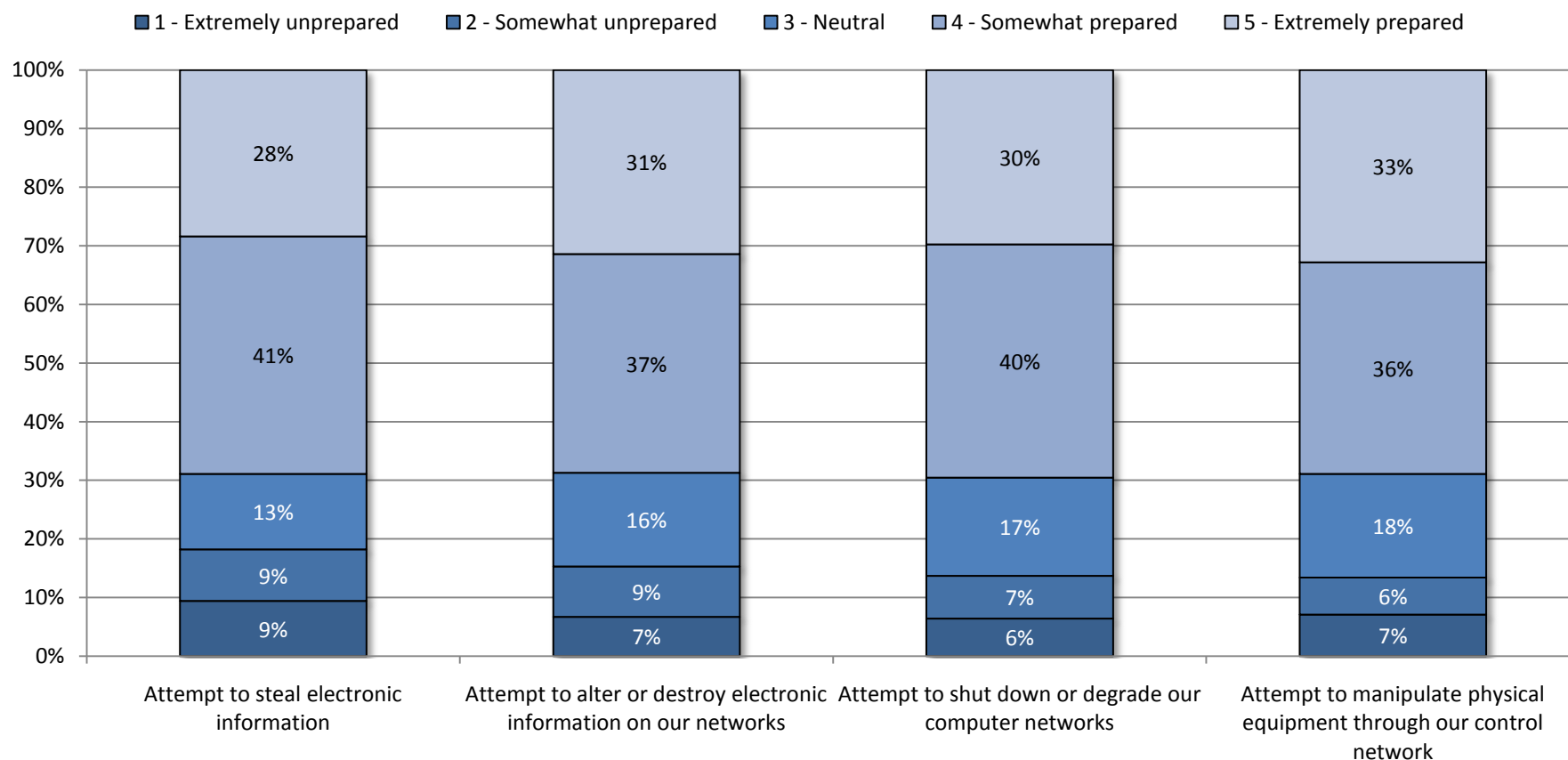
**Q18: What best describes your estimation of the likelihood that your company will sustain the following types of attacks (in terms of being waged with a specific political goal in mind)?**

- 1 - We are completely sure this will not happen to our company
- 2 - We doubt, but are not completely sure, this will happen to our company
- 3 - We are not sure if this will or will not happen to our company
- 4 - We suspect this will happen to our company
- 5 - We are pretty sure this will happen to our company



# Attack readiness

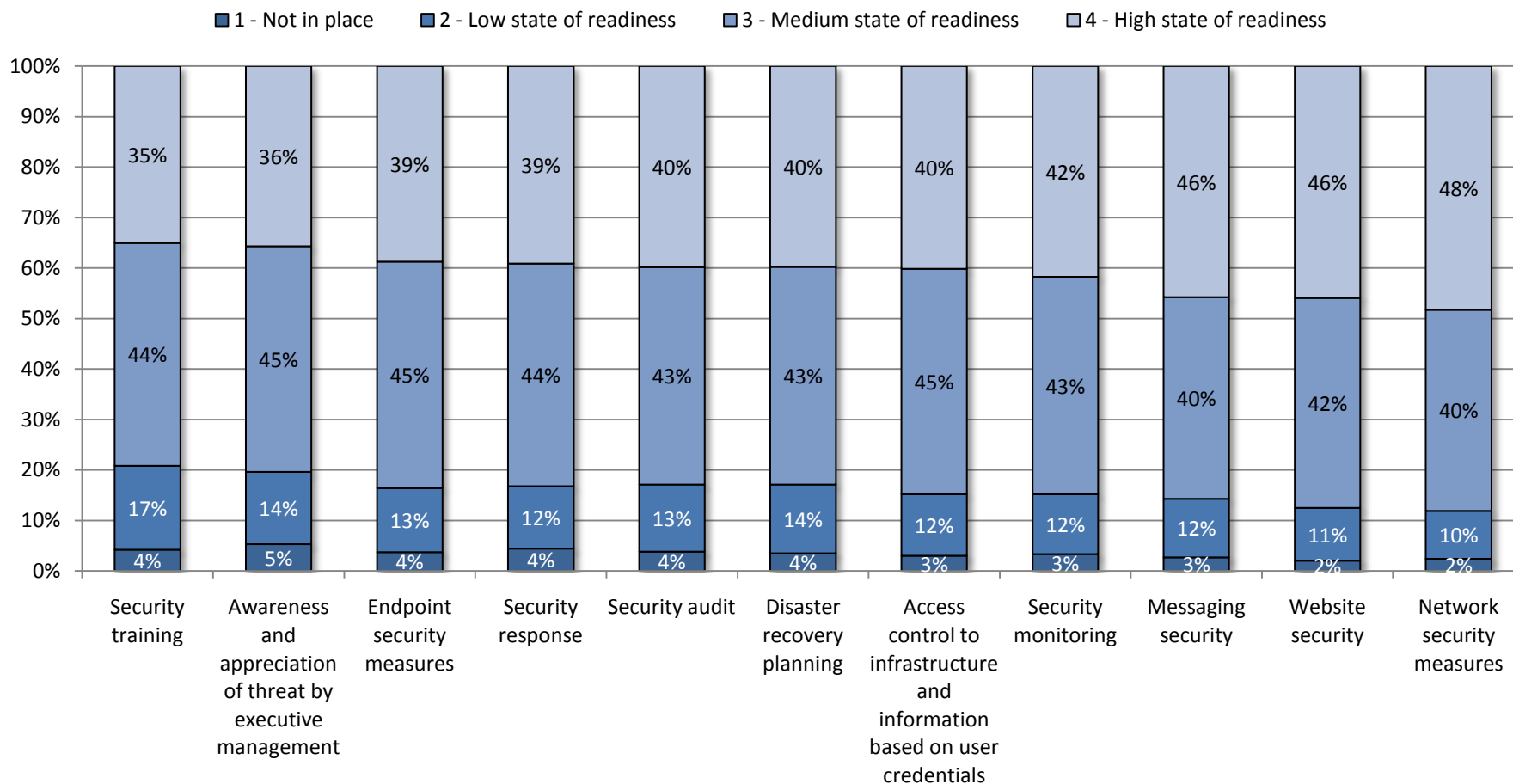
**Q19: Overall, what is your readiness to withstand the types of attacks we have been discussing (i.e., attacks with a specific political goal in mind)?**





# Safeguards

**Q20: What is the status of each of these specific safeguards within your company?**



# Significant challenges

**Q21: Please indicate how significant the following challenges are to the success of a national program to secure critical infrastructure in specific industry sectors.**

